Finding Aid for the GILBERT AND MINNIE PICKETT BOWLES FAMILY PAPERS, 1896-1974

Collection No. 1161
27 document boxes & 1 photograph in tube (13.5 linear feet)
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Gift of Gordon and Jane Bowles and Helen Bowles Nicholson et al., 1989

INFORMATION FOR USERS

G.B.=Gilbert Bowles; AFSC=American Friends Service Committee; LARA=Licensed Agencies for Relief in Asia

RESTRICTIONS

Box 12 - Criminal case files – is restricted; otherwise, no restrictions

RELATED MATERIALS

Collection 1212: Bowles Family correspondence

ABSTRACT

The papers document the lives of service of Quakers Gilbert Bowles (1869-1960) and Minnie Pickett Bowles (1868-1958) who ministered in Asia and Hawaii for over 60 years, from 1896-1960.

BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

Gilbert Bowles (1869-1960), the son of Quakers Ephraim and Elizabeth Epperson Bowles received his B.A. from Penn College in 1898 and his M.A. in 1899/1900. He received a Litt.D. in 1938, an LL.D. from Whittier College in 1917 and another from Haverford College in 1938. He m. Minnie M. Pickett in 1898. He arrived in Tokyo as a Quaker missionary in 1901 and spent 40 years there. He helped restructure Friends Meetings in Japan after the war with China of the late 1890s had torn them apart. A teacher, leader and administrator of Tokyo Friends Girls School, he was chairman of the
trustees Friends’ Girls’ School, 1901-41. He helped lay the foundation of the present Tokyo Friends Center program. He strongly believed that international problems could be solved through concerted peaceful efforts, and in the case of Japan, would provide solution to its international problems. He was a founder of the Japan Peace Society in 1906, which he served as corresponding secretary and director. In 1924, the Japan Peace Society transferred its work to the League of Nations Association of Japan and Bowles served as the Executive Secretary of its Foreign Section. Bowles promoted peace through the Japan branch of the Fellowship of Reconciliation. He strove to reduce Japan's differences with Korea, China and the U.S. He opposed the U.S. Immigration Act of 1924, suggesting it would strengthen Japan's military cult.

In 1941, Gilbert and Minnie Bowles removed to Hawaii where they helped Japanese who suffered from U.S. internment policies. After the war, Bowles assisted Japan with various relief and rehabilitation projects.

Gilbert Bowles was the author of *Jamaica and Friends Missions*, 1899; and *The Peace Movement in Japan*, n.d..

Minnie Pickett Bowles (1868-1958) arrived to teach in Japan in 1893. During her long career at the Friends Girls School in Tokyo, Japan, Minnie Bowles wife of Gilbert Bowles, taught Bible classes to more than 2,000 young men. Minnie also taught classes in cooking and sewing, serving the home life of Japan. By the 1940s about one hundred girls graduated annually from the Friends Girls School, Tokyo.

Gordon T. Bowles (1904-1991) was the son of Gilbert and Minnie Pickett Bowles. He m. Jane Thomas in 1932. He received his B.A. from Earlham College, 1925 and Ph.D. from Harvard University, 1935. Bowles played an important role as a liaison officer representing the Department of State and an advisor to the Educational Mission to Japan. At Harvard, he was a research associate in the Division of Anthropology, 1935-38; then assistant professor of anthropology at the University of Hawaii, 1938-42. He served with the U.S. Foreign Economic Administration, Washington, D.C., 1942-44 and with the U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C., 1944-47 then with Associated Research Councils, Conference Board, Washington, D.C., 1947-51. He was a visiting professor at the University of Tokyo, 1951-58; and then at Columbia University, New York, NY, 1959-60. He was professor of anthropology at Syracuse University, 1961-—. As a Field researcher, he worked in West China and East Tibet, 1930-32, and in the Himalayas and North Burma, 1935-37. His memberships include: American Anthropological Association (fellow), American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Association for Asian Studies, Asiatic Society of Japan, and Sigma Chi. Bowles was author of *New Types of Old White Americans* (*at Harvard and Eastern Women's Colleges*), Harvard University Press, 1932; (Editor with Earl Wendel Count) *Fact and Theory in Social Science*, Syracuse University Press, 1964; and *The People of Asia*, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, Scribner, 1977.

His wife, Jane T. Bowles, helped to open the Hawaii Branch of the American Friends Service Committee, a group which supported those in need in Japan and Hawaii, especially during the war years. Herbert E. Bowles, a physician, assisted with medical and social service, chiefly in Hawaii.
(Information from internal evidence; Contemporary Authors (online); *Biographical Dictionary of Modern Peace Leaders*. Greenwood Press, 1984)

**SUBJECT HEADINGS**

- **Bowles, Gilbert**, 1869-1960
- **Bowles, Gordon Townsend**, d. 1991
- Bowles, Herbert E.
- **Bowles, Jane**
- **Bowles, Minnie**, 1868-1958

- American Friends Service Committee
- Friends Girls School (Tokyo, Japan)
- Honolulu Monthly Meeting
- Japan Peace Society
- Japan Yearly Meeting (Society of Friends)
- Licensed Agencies for Relief in Asia
- Philadelphia Yearly Meeting of the Religious Society of Friends, Japan Committee
- Friends' Centre (Shanghai, China)
- Tokyo Friends Center
- American Peace Society of Japan
- Japanese Americans -- Evacuation and relocation, 1942-1945

- Society of Friends -- Japan

- **Quakers** -- **Japan** -- History
- Quakers – Hawaii -- History

**ORGANIZATION OF THE COLLECTION**

Series List:

- Series I. Correspondence
- Series II.

**BOX CONTENTS LIST**

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- Box 1B: Correspondence
- Box 2 : Correspondence
- Box 3 : Correspondence
- Box 4 : Correspondence
- Box 5: Pan Pacific Union, 1925-1927), and Honolulu Monthly Meeting
SCOPE AND CONTENTS OF THE COLLECTION

The collection recounts over 60 years of service of all the members of the Bowles family including the sons of Gilbert and Minnie Pickett Bowles, Gordon T. Bowles and Herbert E. Bowles, providing insight into America's relationship with the Asian nations, particularly Japan, and with the Japanese people. The collection contains both mission-related and personal correspondence. Correspondents include: Iwao Frederick Ayusawa, Gurney Binford, Gordon **Bowles**, Jane T. **Bowles**, Anna Cox Brinton, Howard Haines Brinton, Henry Joel Cadbury, Rebeccca Timbres Clark, Julia Cope Collins, Joseph Conard, Clarissa Cooper, Joseph Passmore Elkinton, Errol T. Elliott, Euell Gibbons, Sidney Lewis Gulick, Henry Hartshorne, Seiju Hirakawa, Mary Hoxie Jones, Rufus Matthew Jones, Douglas MacArthur, Fumiye Miho, Abraham Muste, Helen **Bowles** Nicholson, Herbert Nicholson, Esther Biddle Rhoads, Theodore Richards, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Setsuzo Sawada, Floyd Schmoe, Edith Sharpless, Rabindranath Tagore,
Sylvan E. Wallen. Other materials, such as reports and minutes, concern: American Friends Service Committee and American Friends Service Committee - Hawaii Branch; the American Peace Society of Japan; Church Peace Union; Friends Committee on National Legislation; Friends Girls School, Tokyo; Friends World Committee for Consultation; Honolulu Monthly Meeting; Japan Peace Society; Licensed Agencies for Relief in Asia; Friends centers in Shanghai and Tokyo; Japan Yearly Meeting; Japan Committee of Philadelphia Yearly Meeting; Japan Peace and Arbitration Society; evacuation and relocation of Japanese Americans; and relief work in Asia and Europe

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE COLLECTION

Series I. Correspondence and Documents:

BOX 1A   Correspondence: Adkinson-Furukawa

Folder 1:   Adkinson, Mrs. Edwin. 1957
            Advertiser. 1933
            Advocate. 1936

Folder 2:   American Baptist Foreign Missionary Society.
            1943.
            American Friends Fellowship Council. 1944.

Folder 3:   American Peace Society of Japan. 1920
            Anderson, Minnie. 1944
            Anthony, Mrs. 1946
            Aoki, Tadashi. 1948-1954
            Apo, Li Leialoha. 1954.

Folder 4   Arnold, Harry L.1949.
            Ashahina, Alice Aiko. 1946.
            Asahina, Sanford. 1945
            Axling, William. 1933

Folder 5   Ayusawa, Iwao & Fukuko. 1941-1953
            Azumi, Tokuya. 1953

Folder 6   Baker, Elizabeth N. 1945-1949
            Barth, Eliz. W. 1947
            Beals, Hannah Day. 1946
            Bell, Elaine & Colin. 1973
Folder 7  Bennett, John C.
Binford, Gurney. 1948
Blake, Mary. 1949
Folder 8  Borton, Hugh. 1947
Folder 9  Bowles, (Elihu, 1945-51; Herbert &
Gertrude, 1933-45; Jane T., 1958; Janie, 1942)
Folder 10  Bowles, (Levi & Eliz., 1942-43; Luanna J. 1949
Boulding, Kenneth. 1954
Folder 11  Bracke, Helmut. 1934
Brailsford, John A. 1946
Bray, William G. 1945-53
Brinton, Howard & Anna. 1953
Folder 12  Brown, William Jones. 1945
Burling, Richard L. n.d.
Calif. Dept. of Education 1945
Folder 13  Carter, Arabella. 1921
Dexter, Walter F.
Channel, Roberta & Bill. 1955
Kadaira, Kunio
Church Peace Union. 1949
Folder 14  Clark, Rosmond
Clark, Roy. 1956.
Cleveland Bible College. 1945.
Folder 15  Colburn, G.B.1945.
Cole, Everett & Helen. 1955
Folder 16  Collins, Julia Cope. 1939
Cook, Lester M.. 1944
Cox, Catherine E. B. 1951
Folder 17  Danforth Foundation Fellowship. 1942-42.
Danforth, William H.
Douglass, Ruth.
Folder 18  Dann, Robert and Lyra. 1955
Davis, Jerome. 1946
Decker, J. W. 1933
Folder 19  Downs, Darley & Lucille. 1945-55
Douglas, Paul H. 1949
Dye, Jane B. 1934.
Christian University
Folder 20  Eastern Clergy Bureau. 1948
Ebisawa, Akira. 1948-54
Edgerton, Russell & Mae. 1951
Folder 21  Emergency Service Committee. 1943
Evans, William Bacon. 1950.
Folder 22  Farmington, J. R. 1943-45
           Field, Robert S. 1933
           Fisher, H. H. 1944
Folder 23  Fox, Morris. 1952
           Fraser, I. M. 1946
           Friends Bookstore. 1948
           Friend's Intelligencer. 1951
Folder 24  Friends School. 1947-50
           Fujisaki, Seiichi. 1954
           Fukuda, David. 1953
Folder 25  Fukumoto, Mrs. 1946
           Fukuhishi, Moto. 1954
           Fukushima, Yoshikiyo 1950
           Furukawa, Yoji. 1953

Box 1B     Correspondence: Gedat-Gwinn

Folder 1  Gedat, Gustavas A. 1932
Folder 2 -4 Gibbons, Euell
Folder 5  Gilbert, George & Simone. 1958
           Grew, Joseph Clark 1944-45
           Gulick, Sidney L. 1944-45 (Fisher, Galen;
           Iglehart, Charles; McWilliams, Carey;
           Prejudice: Japanese-Americans....)
Folder 6  Gwinn, Alice E. 1950

Box 2     Correspondence: Hai-Rural Life

Folder 1.....Hai, Mr. n.d.
           Hamai, Shinzo. 1948
           Handsaker, J. J. 1945
           Harrison, Thomas Que. 1941.
Folder 2  Hartshorne, Henry. 1896
           Harvey, William B. 1921.
           Hawaii( State) Amer. Assoc. for the United
           Nations. 1950.
Folder 3  Hawaii (State) Honolulu Board of Water Supply.  
1953  
Hawaii Interracial Comm. 1950  
Hayashi, Fred 1942; n.d.)

Folder 4  Hayashi, Tatsuesi. 1953  
Hayman, Lester A. 1954.  
Hayman, Victor J. 1945-6  
Jones, Mary Hoxie  
Whiteman, George W.  
Hirakawa, Seiju & Ume 1941-60  
Hirshberg, Walter. 1946.  
Schneider, Louis  
Ho, Robert. 1953-58.

Folder 5  Honolulu Council of Church Women. n.d.  
Honolulu Council of Churches. 1944.  
Hull, William I. 1935.  

Folder 6  Hunt, Dorothy. 1955.  
Iida, Soichiro. 1950  
Imai, T. 1953.  
Imaoka, Nobuichiro. 1932.

Folder 7  Inagaki, Marikatsu. 1947-9.  
Inoyue, Hide. 1949.  
Institute of Japanese Language & Culture. 1947  
International Assoc. of Japan. 1933  
International Missionary Council. 1933.

Folder 8  Isenberg, Dora R. 1948.  
Ishida, Toshiko. n.d.  
Ishii, Viscount. 1933.  
Isobe, Harry E. 1946-49.

Folder 9  Itai, Kiyoshi. 1948.  
Ito, Eikichi. 1959.  
Iwahashi, Takeo & Kiyoko. 1948-56. (Lighthouse for the Blind)

Jenkins, Charles F. 1933.  
Johncox, Clifford Francis. 1954

Folder 11  Jones, (A. Hillard & Christina.1956.; E. Stanley. 1941; Esther B. 1942; Evelyn. n.d.; Rufus M. 1926.)

Folder 12  Kagawa, Toyohiko. 1937-54.  
Kahananui, Dorothy M. 1957.  
Kaifu, Tadayoshi. 1949.  
Kakuya, Saburi. 1949-51.  
Kashiwa, Yoshiko Irene & Madorah E. Smith. n.d.
Folder 13  Kato, Noriyoshi. 1948-1952
   Kelburn, Eliz. 1945.
   Keller, Mrs. 1946.
   Kenworthy, Leonard S. 1944.
   Kieslich, Reinhold & Charlotte. 1954.
   Kikuchi, Yoshiro. 1950?

Folder 14  Kimura, Bhikkhu Nichiki. 1953.
   Kimura, Tamotsu. 1949
   Kitazawa, Sukeo. 1953

Folder 15  Kitzmiller, Virginia. 1948
   Kiyoka, Eiichi. 1952-3.
   Kobayashi, (G. n.d.; Mineko, 1947; Peter
   1952; Seizo, 1947-53)

Folder 16  Kobayashi, Zenzo. 1953.
   Kodaira, Kunio. 1948-49.
   Kojima, Shigeo. 1949-51.
   Kondow, Kotara. 1946, n.d.

Folder 17  Kora, Tomiko Wada & Makiko. 1948-53.
   Kori, Sumiko. 1951.
   Koshio, Kanju. 1946-53.
   Koyama, Goichi. 1948.

Folder 18  Kozaki, Michio. 1946.
   Kunii, Michitaro. 1948-49.
   Kurai, Yasuo. 1954.
   Kurama, Kikue. 1949.

Folder 19  Lantz, Eliz. 1952.
   Law, Robert 1946.
   Lester, Muriel. 1956.
   Lindberg, Mrs. Eric. 1950.

Folder 20  Lowe-Levai, Michael Victor. n.d.
   Luchenbach SS Lines. 1949.
   Lumpkin, Estelle. 1943.

Folder 21  Maier, William Morris. 1957.
   Manley, Lucille. 1957.
   Maretzki, Thomas. 1948?-57.

Folder 22  Mark, H. F. 1952.
   Maruyama, G. 1951.
   Mather, Rufus G. & Winifred. 1944
   Matheson, Joan. 1955

Folder 23  Matthewman, Frieda 1946-49.
   Matsumura, George Y. 1948.
   Matsuo, Takao. 1951
   Matsuzawa, Kazuo. 1951-53.

   Mayeda, Miyoko. 1945.
Melvin, Bruce L. 1946.
Methodist Board of Temperance. 1952
Folder 25  Mishima, Ko. 1957-70.
    Miskelly, W. 1934.
    Miyago, Michie. 1949.
Folder 26  Miyamori, Asataro & Tami. 1948-49
    Mori, Victor. 1949.
    Morikawa, Masame. 1951.
Folder 27  Morris, Homer L. 1946.
    Mott, Joanna Bowles 1942-54.
    Murakami, Kaoru, Catherine. 1956.
    Murata, Kazuko. 1951.
    Muste, A. J. 1946.
Folder 28  Nakamura, Mansaku. 1952-55.
    Nakashima, Hiroshi. 1950.
    Nawa, Toshio. 1951.
Folder 29  Newton, Ray. 1949-50
    Nicholson, Helen Bowles n.d.
Folder 30  Nishida, Tenko. 1953.
    Niwa, Tenko. 1953.
    Nomura, Hana. 1948.
    Nunokawa, Kimiko. 1948.
Folder 31  Oae, Shigeru & Akiko. 1946.
    O'Fallon, Mary Hull. 1945.
    Ogawa, Chizuko. 1955.
    Ogawa, Seido. 1950.
    Okuma, Shigenobu. 1913.
Folder 32  Okuma, Thomas 1948.
    Ossipoff, Glafrin. 1955.
    Otsuji, Kimiko. 1952
    Oyaizu, Ryuko. 1946-7.
Folder 33  Philadelphia Inquirer. 1952.
    Pickard, Bertram.1933.
    Pickett, Jon & Marion (to CEP).1974
    Pickett, Ralph & Margaret (to CEP). 1973-4.
Folder 34  Pierce, Jane Hoag. 1945.
    Rodemaker, John A. 1946.
Folder 35  Reischauer, Dr. 1937.
    Rhoads, Esther Biddle. 1946-60.
Folder 36  Robbins, Stella. 1945.
Rockefeller Foundation. 1948.
Rogers, Mary M. 1941.
Roosevelt, Eleanor, 1948.
Folder 37 Rural Life Institute. 1943.

Box 3 Correspondence: Sage- Swarthmore College

Folder 1 Sage, Jimmie. (to CEP) 1924.
   Saiki, Tadsu. 1936.
   Saito, Soichi. n.d.
Folder 2 Sakatani, Baron Y. 1921-41.
   Sanders, Edwin. 1949.
   Sawada, Setsuzo & Rengo. 1946-73.
Folder 3 Sayre, Nevin. 1933.
   Schmoe, Floyd W. 1942-50.
   Schneder, D. B. 1933.
   Schroer, Gilbert W. 1943.
Folder 4 Sekiya, Paul M. 1948-59.
   Shamazaki, Orie. 1948-50.
   Sharpless, Edith F. 1944-45
   Sherpick, Nelle E. 1956.
Folder 5 Shidachi, T. 1933.
   Shinada, Fukuhei. 1957.
   Shinada, Naohei, Tadashi, & Seihei. 1949-72.
   Shipley, Mary. 1956.
   Shiras, Alice. M. 1952.
   Society of Friends. Friend's Center (Shanghai) 1945-49.
Folder 7 Society of Friends. Friends World Comm. for Consultation.
   1943-60. (Bowles, Gilbert; Elkinton, J. Passmore; Friends in the Orient and Pacific Areas; Hadley, Herbert; Rhoads,
Esther Biddle; Schmoe, Floyd W.; Shaffer, Leslie D.; Society of Friends.
Folder 8 Society of Friends. Hijirizaka Friends Meeting. n.d.

Folder 9 Society of Friends. Japan Yearly Meeting (1933-73)
(GB; MPB; Clark, Rebecca T.; Hirakawa, Seiju; Hirakawa, Ume; Japan Friends News; Kurama, Kikue)

Society of Friends. Oskaloosa Monthly Meeting. 1942

1970-71. (GB; Brinton, Anna; Elkinton, J. Passmore; Rhoads, Esther Biddle; Wallen, Sylvan E.)

Folder 12 Society of Friends. PYM. Mission Board. 1890 & 1934-Mar.
1951. (GB; MPB; Cooper, Clarissa, Richards, Theodore; School of
Japanese Language and Culture; Sharpless, Edith F.;
Takemura, Toyotaro; Wallen, Sylvan E.

Folder 13 Society of Friends. PYM. Peace Comm. 1927.
Society of Friends. PYM. Temperance Assoc. 1948-49.

Folder 14 Society of Friends. Shimodate and Shimotsuma Friend's
Meetings. 1948-53.

Folder 15 Soga, Yasutararo. 1956.
Soyeda, J. 1921.
Stalin, Joseph. n.d.

Stevens, Kenneth E. & Dorothy. 1945-55.
Strawbridge, Anna Estis. 1956.
Student Goodwill Mission to Japan. n.d.

Folder 17 Suehiro, Hannah. 1946.
Sugiyama, Chigoro. 1950.
Suyekane, Toshio. n.d.
Sakamoto, Giko.

Folder 18 Suzuki, Chiyomatsu. 1946-50
Suzuki, Yasukuni. 1946, n.d.
Swarthmore College Peace Collection (Brinton, Ellen Starr). 1946.

Box 4 Correspondence: Tagore-Zako & Unidentified; Gilbert
Bowles Reports
Folder 1  Tagore, Rabindranath. 1916.
        Takagi, Yasaka & Nabuko. 1948-51.
        Takahashi, Tame. 1946.
        Takemura, Toyotaro. 1948-55.
Folder 2  Takino, Masuichi. 1951.
        Tamura, Paul. 1944.
        Tanimoto, Kiyoshi. 1952-53.
        Tarr, Bertha. 1952.
        Tatsuguchi, Roland K. 1952-55.
Folder 3  Thomas, Frances. 1950-56.
        Toda, Kenji. 1936.
        Tomiyama, Setzo. 1949.
Folder 4  Townsend, Henry H.1933.
        Trott, Stanton & Mary. 1949.
        Tschudi, Heinz & Maria. 1955.
Folder 5  Tsunekawa, Mr. n.d.
        Tsuruda, Noboru. n.d.
Folder 6  Ueda, Tatsunosuke. 1948.
        Uehara, Kikuye. 1949.
        Ukaji, Kyoshi. 1948.
        United States. Dept of State. 1951.
        US. Foreign Policy Assoc.1927.
Folder 7  US; President(Truman:1945-52)
        United Temperance Movement of Minnesota. 1948.
        Vallance, Martha.1955.
Folder 8  Walker, R. B.1945.
Folder 9  Watanabe, Kei. 1946.
        Watanabe, Riochi. 1956.
        Watanabe, Shichiro. 1940.
        Watanabe, Yoshiro. 1957.
        Webster- Smith, Irene. 1952.
        Welton, Elis. 1946.
        Wheldon, Evelyn. 1946
Folder 10  Whitney, Mary Caroline. 1935
        William Penn College. 1946.
        Williams, Lloyd G.1953
        Wood, Richard R. 1953
        Woodard, William P.1945.
        Worldover Press. 1942-46.
        Allen, Devere
        Maier, Wm. Morris
Folder 11  Yamada, Paul. 1945.
Folder 12  Yamamuro, Bufo. 1948-52, n.d.
Yamamuro, Gumpei
Yamanouchi, H. 1948.
Yamashiro, Mrs. 1953
Yashida, Koichi. 1948.
Folder 13  YMCA (Honolulu) 1947.
          YMCA (Japan). 1949.
          Yoshida, Tatsuhiko. 1954.
          Zako, Mr. 1933.
Folder 14  "Unidentified" (Kotoko.1946; Ruth.1969-70)
Folder 15  GB Japan Journal Letters 1-24 (Feb-Nov 1947)
Folder 16  GB Annual Reports 1935,'36, '41, 44.
Folder 17  GB Reports on Furlough Trips (Korea, Manchuria,
          China. 1917; Eng., Germany. 1920; US, Canada.
          1931; India, Palestine, Departure from Japan;
          China. 1946; Japan. 1951

Box 5      Pan Pacific Union 1925-27
           Honolulu Monthly Meeting

Folder 1   Pan Pacific Union. 1925-1927.
Folder 2   Society of Friends. Honolulu Monthly Meeting. 1938-
           1947.

Box 6 A    AFSC Hawaii Branch
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Folder 2   Wm Morris Maier-AFSC. Phil.(1942)
Folder 3   Wm Morris Maier-AFSC. Phil.(1943)
Folder 4   Wm Morris Maier-AFSC. Phil.(1944)
Folder 5   Wm Morris Maier-AFSC. Phil.( Jan- Nov. '45)

Box 6 B    AFSC Hawaii Branch
           AFSC Philadelphia. (1942-45)
Folder 1  AFSC Hawaii Branch, Tax Info/ Employee
        Withholding
Folder 2  AFSC Hawaii, Maier Re: 300th Anniversary of
        birth of Wm Penn
Folder 3  AFSC Philadelphia & FCNL Press Release & Policy
        Statements (1942-45)
Folder 4  AFSC Philadelphia Board of Directors/ Foreign Service

Box 7  AFSC-Hawaii/Honolulu Friends Service Comm.
        AFSC-Philadelphia.

Folder 1  AFSC and related Publications.
Folder 2  AFSC. Foreign Service Section. Guidelines for
        care packages to Germany & clothing
        relief.1946.
Folder 3  AFSC Philadelphia- Honolulu Friends Service Committee GB.
Folder 4  AFSC Philadelphia - Honolulu Friends Service Committee.
Folder 5  AFSC- Philadelphia - Honolulu Friends Service Committee.
        1948-1952.
Folder 6  AFSC Philadelphia - Honolulu Friends Service Committee.
        1957-1960. n.d.
Folder 7  AFSC- Philadelphia - Honolulu Friends Service Committee.

Box 8  Relief in Europe & Asia/ LARA
        Philippines War Relief
Folder 1  General Relief in Europe & Asia. 1945.
Folder 2  LARA. 1945 & 46 (Jan-Aug)
Folder 3  LARA. 1946 (Sept-Dec)
Folder 4  LARA. 1947.
Folder 5  LARA. 1948.
Folder 6  LARA. 1948.
Folder 7  LARA. 1949.
Folder 8  LARA. 1949.
Folder 9  LARA. 1950.

Box 9 A  LARA 1951-1954, n.d.
         Okinawa, Korea Relief
         
Folder 1  LARA. 1951.
Folder 2  LARA. 1952.
Folder 3  LARA. 1953-54, n.d.
Folder 4  Okinawa Relief. 1945-48.
Folder 5  Okinawa Relief. 1949-June 1950.
Folder 7  American Relief for Korea. Hawaii Chapter/
         Hawaii Relief for Korea. 1949-1953.

Box 9 B  LARA 1951-1954, n.d.
         Okinawa, Korea Relief
         
Folder 1  Hawaii Relief for Korea. 1954-55.
Folder 2  Hawaii Relief for Korea. 1956-59.
Folder 3  American Relief for Korea. Hawaii Chapter.
         Call to Meeting/ Minutes. 1952-57.

Box 10 A  Correspondence: Japanese Relocation/ Aid For The
         Destitute
Folder 1  Akizaki, Takeo & Yoshio. (parolees) 1944-45.
    Ansai, Takeshi. (internee) 1946.
    Arakaki, Seiki. (social assistance) 1942
    Asakura, Seiju. (social assistance) 1942.
    Hawaii (Terr) Office of Security.
    Browne, Ann Beacham.
Folder 2  Asao, Shigeo. (internee) 1946.
    Cadbury, Wm Warder & Catherine. (internees)
    1943.
    Deki, Ichiro. (prisoner) 1942-43
    Jones, Mary Hoxie
Folder 3  Ekimoto, Toyokichi & Tomi. (social assistance) 1945
    Freeth, Erika. (social assistance 1946.
    Fujii, Richard. (social assistance) 1942.
    Fujimoto, K. (social assistance) 1942.
    Fukuda, Mantaro & Natsu. '44-'45.
Folder 4  Fukumoto, M. Shizuo. (social assistance) 1946.
    Burke, Francis Harte.
    Vellom, Beety J.
    Conrad, Joseph
    Tree, Alfred E.
    Hawaii (Terr.) Office of Governor.
    Fuyumuro, Mrs. (social assistance) 1946.
    Gokan, Josephine. (social assistance 1946.
    Hashibe, Mitsuyo. (social assistance 1943-45.
Folder 5  Hashimoto, Koji & Hanako. (internee) 1944.
    Hayashi, Frederick. (social assistance) 1942-43.
    Hirata, Teruo. (social assistance) 1942.
    Honda, Kaneki. (social assistance) 1946.
    Richards, Theo.
    Hawaii (Terr): Central Identification Bureau
    Asst. Provost Marshal
    Jones, Mary Hoxie
    Shimotori, Takeo.
Folder 6  Ito, Eikichi & Mitsu. (social assistance) 1945-46.
    Kameda, G. H. (social assistance) 1943.
    Katsumma, Yoshiko. (social assistance) 1946-47.
    Kawamoto, Masaichi. (social assistance) 1945.
    Kawasaki, Edith Setsuko. (social assistance) 1945-46.
    Hawaii (Terr.): Dept of Atty Gen; Dept of Pub.
    Welfare.
    Jameson, Ron B.
    Ottman, Margaret.
    Browne, Ann B.
Fawcett, Margaret.
AFSC: N. Calif. Branch
Folder 7 Kida, Matsu. (social assistance) 1942.
Kido, H. (social assistance) 1942.
Kimura, Yuki. (social assistance) 1946
Kobayashi, Shizuo (social assistance) 1946.
Komagata, Zenkyo. (internee) 1944.
Suehiro, Hannah.
Towle, Mildred.
McKim, Bessie.
Hawaii (Terr.): Office of Internal Security

Folder 8 Kondo, Yakeo. (social assistance) 1945-46.
Kono, Tadami. (internee) 1943.
Kumai, T. (internee) 1942.
Kuniyoshi, Shinju. (conscientious objector) 1945-46.
Conrad, Joseph.
Fort, Robertson.
Omer, Guy.

Folder 9 Kurakake, Toraichi. (social assistance) 1942
Kurokane, Maru. (internee) 1946.
Loscutoff, Jack. (conscientious objector) 1953.
Maekawa, Tadashi & Ellen. (internees) 1942-46.
Mori, M.
Maier, Wm Morris.

Folder 10 Matano, Konin & Albert. (internees) 1942-46.
Miyazaki, Takamatsu. (social assistance) 1942.
Mori, Hitoyo. (social assistance) 1945.
Morikami, Shigehiro. (social assistance) 1942.
Morisaki, Shizuka Dorothea. (social assistance) 1944-45.
Sata, Zen.

Folder 11 Murata, Ryoichi. (internee) 1945.
Naganuma, Uyeno. (social assistance) 1944-45.
Nakagawa, Helen Shizuko. (parolee) 1944-45.
Nishi, Kenzo. (social assistance) 1942.
Fort, Robertson.
Cloward, Ralph B.

Folder 12  Nishi, Torakichi. (social assistance) 1942.
Nishiguchi, Sueka. (social assistance) 1942-45.
Nishihira, Shuko. (social assistance) 1943
Oki, Shigeo. (social assistance) 1945.

Folder 13  Onishi, Sannosuke. (social assistance) 1942.
Risinger, Russell L. (conscientious objector) n.d.
Sakata, Tadakazu. (social assistance) 1946.
Sano, Waichi. (parolee) 1944.
Sarae, Tsuukichi. (social assistance) 1942.
Omer, Guy.

Folder 14  Sasaki, Atsuro. (social assistance) 1942.
Shigematsu, Masataro. (social assistance) 1942.
Shimizu, Wataru. (social assistance) 1942.
Soga, Yasutaro & Shigeo. (internee) 1944-46.
Sumida, Shinzabura. (internees) 1945.

Folder 15  Swinton, Ray Stanley (POW). 1943.
Tada, Kusuo. (internee) 1946.
Takahashi, Haruko. (parolee) 1944-45.
Takenaka, Shigeru. (social assistance) 1945-46.
Yarnall, D. Robert.
Fada, Mitsuru.
Trueman, G. Ernest.
Jones, Mary Hoxie.
Pammetl, H. O.
Canada Dept. of Labor: Japan Division
Hawaii (Terr.): Office of Military Governor; Office of Interior Secretary

Tamanaha, Toy Eishin. (social assistance) 1946.
Tamashiro, Yeichi. (social assistance) 1946.
Tamayose, Houn. (parolee) 1944-45.
Tamura, Paul Yoshito. (social assistance) n.d.
Hawaii (Terr.): Office of Internal Security.
Taoka, Katsuo. (social assistance) 1942.
Tatsuguchi, Yoshiko. (social assistance) 1942.
Teragawa, Wm. H. (MIA) 1943.
Teramae, Yoshiichi. (social assistance) 1942.
Tomatani, Masataro. (social assistance) 1942-43.

Folder 18  Toyama, Kenji. (social assistance) 1944.
Toyofuku, Takeshi. (social assistance) 1946.
Tsubaki, Edward Gum. (parolee) 1944-45.
Tsuda, Ryuto-Kiyome. (parolee) 1944-45.
Tsunada, Kensaku. (internee) 1942.
Omer, Martha S.

Folder 19  Tsuye, Yoshio (Howard). (social assistance) 1944-45.
           Wakatame, Katsumi. (internee) 1943.
           Watanabe, Tesu. (social assistance) 1943.
           Wilson, Hatsu. (social assistance) 1946.
           Wright, Ila E. (conscientious objector) 1944.
           Robinson, Sabena
           Maier, Wm Morris.
           Kanayanea, Uchi.
           Kuakini, Hosi.

Folder 20  Yabu, Inosuke. (social assistance) 1941.
           Yamamoto, Tetsujiro. (social assistance) 1942-43.
           Yamane, Mrs. (social assistance) 1945.
           Yamashiro, Matsuke. (social assistance) 1942.
           Yamashiro, Shusei. (parolee) 1943-44.
           Morrell, Eldon.


Box 10 B  Correspondence: Japanese Relocation/ Aid For The Destitute

Folder 1  Yanagida, Kamamatsu. (social assistance) 1942.
           Yano, Rose. (wife of internee) 1945.
           Yokooji, Walter Michio. (social assistance) 1945.

Folder 2  Japanese Relocation Attempts to Aid the Destitute (1941-Dec. 1942)

Folder 3  Japanese Relocation Attempts to Aid the Destitute (1943-44)

Folder 4  Japanese Relocation Attempts to Aid the Destitute (1945-46)

Box 11  Jewish Refugees/Inactive Card Files- Visitation Bowles Register

Folder 1  Schreiner, Hans 1946-48.
           Adlam, Suzanne.
Allan, Elspeth  
AFSC  
Bowles, Gilbert  
Czerwnka, Erna  
Wechsler, Rudolph.

Folder 2  Weinberger, Hans. 1941.  
Weissenberg, Maria. 1942.

Box 12  **Restricted** Criminal Files-Visitation Card Files

Box 13 A  **Subject Files/Articles**

Folder 1  American-Russian Relations  
Folder 2  Fellowship of Reconciliation (1929-1959)  
Folder 3  Light House For The Blind (1921-1950)  
Folder 4  Peace Records (1910-1935)  
Folder 5  Peace Records (1940-1949)  
Folder 6  Peace Records (1950-1960)

Box 13 B  **Subject Files /Articles**

Folder 1  Peace Records, n.d.  
Folder 2  "The Peace Movement in Japan" by GB. *The Friend*, 1944.  
Folder 3  Sino Japanese Issues (1929-1932)  
Folder 4  Temperance Movement in Japan.  
Folder 5  Articles by others (re: Japan and Hawaii)  
Folder 6  Articles by GB: correspondence & articles used by GB in preparing his articles.  
Folder 7  Articles by GB: Addresses, Articles, Radio Talks (1934-1957).  
Folder 8  Articles by GB: Addresses, Articles, Radio Talks n.d.( in alphabetical order by title)
Box 14  Letters from Bowles Family
(from GB & MPB)

Folder 1  1929-1939.
Folder 2  1940-1942.
Folder 3  1943-1944.
Folder 4  1945-1947.
Folder 5  1948-1949.
Folder 6  1950-1951.
Folder 7  1952-1953.
Folder 8  1954-1958.
Folder 10  Reminiscences (1921?-1966, n.d.)
           (Bradfield, Mary Newton; Bowles, Levi; Bowles,
            Elihu; Mott, Joanna B.; Bowles, Taey Jane)

Box 15  Letters from Pickett Family
(from GB & MPB)

Folder 1  1932-1948
Folder 2  1949-1958, n.d.
Folder 3  Autobiographical material-MPB
Folder 4  Letters to Lilly Peckham & Clarence E. Pickett
           (1912-1939)
Folder 5  Letters to Clarence E. & Lily Pickett (1940-41)
Folder 6  Letters to C(larence) E. & L(ily) P(ickett)
           (1942-44)
Folder 7  Letters to CEP & LP (1945-49)
Folder 8  Letters " (1950-1955)
Folder 9  Letters " (1956-1960)
Folder 10  CEP letters (1927-72, n.d.)

Box 16  Daybooks, Diaries (1902-1937): Gilbert Bowles

1.  1900-02; original and transcription & photocopy of original
2.  "Early days in Japan" - 1906, including formation of Japan Peace Society.
3.  Ca 1917 (Second mission term in Japan)
4. 1923-24 - furlough (Fourth term in Japan).
5. 1930 (2 pts) - 2nd part, Delhi to Tokyo; Japan, China, Europe.
6. 1931 (2 pts) - Europe.
7. 1932 (2 pts) including daily memo.
8. 1933 (3 pts)
9. 1934 (5 pts).
10. 1935 (6 pts) Japan.
11. 1936 (6 pts) Japan.
12. 1937 (2 pts).
13. 1941 - including Pan-American Friends Conference at Earlham
14. 3 notebooks: "For Helen" First Term in Japan- Early Days- Getting my Bearings"; b. "Term 1 & 2"; c. "A few pages of notes on last days of my first term in Japan and my first furlough to sailing for home, Japan from Seattle": These notebooks are autobiographical sketches of Gilbert Bowles.

Box 17  Daybooks, Diaries (1941-59)

11. Diary and Diary reminder, 1947 : MPB.
15. Jan 1, 1950 - Dec 31, 1950 (3 vols)
17. Dec. 1, 1951 - Nov. 30, 1952 (3 vols)
18. Dec. 1, 1952 - Dec. 9, 1953 (3 vols)
Box 18 A  Personalia

2. Personal Diary MPB 1942, 1943.
4. Address Book
5. Guest Books 1943-60.

Box 18 B  Personalia

3. Identification Certificate, Terr. of Hawaii - GB, 1943
4. GB: AFSC representative card.
5. Drawings of Bowles performing good works

Box 19  Gilbert Bowles Autobiography

Folder 1 Sketch of GB's Life (1959)
Folder 2 Excerpts from letters and enclosures from GB & MPB to GTB & JTB (1922-1941)

Box 20 A  Tapes/ Watanabe Catalogue

Reel to Reel Tapes:
1. GB to MPB, informal talking: recorded by Reinhold- 1/4/58.
2. Side 1-"Gilbet, Gordon & Kansas scenes
   Side 2- 3/7/58 Ginny Birthday & Jeanie
3. GB memorial service 9/21/60
4. GB memorial service- Central Union Church, Honolulu 9/22/60

Cards: Watanabe File - Cataloguing system for Bowles paper, including lists of letters w/ Japanese descriptions.
Box 20 B Tributes/ Memorials

Folder 1  GB & MPB - Tributes, 1921-1961 & GB Day.
Folder 2  Memorials- Bowles & Pickett Family.

Box 21 Letters of Sympathy/ Memorials
Errol Elliott Correspondence

Folder 1  Letters of Sympathy at GB death (A-G)
Folder 2  Letters of sympathy at GB death (H-R)
Folder 3  Letters of sympathy at GB death (S-Y, unidentified.)
Folder 4  GB Memorials 1960
Folder 5  Materials re: Life of GB & MPB '65-'71, n.d. by Bowles children for Errol Elliot
Folder 7  " " (June 1971- Sept. 1971)
Folder 8  Draft of GB biography & Elliot Correspondence, Oct. 1971 -72, n.d.


MATERIALS REMOVED